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भाषा

LANGUAGE

निर्धारित समय : तीन घण्टे]

[पूर्णांक : 100

Time allowed : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

- नोट :
- (i) अभ्यर्थी सभी तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।
 - (ii) प्रत्येक प्रश्न के अंक उसके सामने अंकित हैं।
 - (iii) एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों का उत्तर अनिवार्यतः एक साथ दिया जाय।

- Note :
- (i) Candidates should attempt all the **three** questions.
 - (ii) Marks carried by each question are indicated at its end.
 - (iii) The parts of same question must be answered together.

भाग - I / Part - I

1. Translate the following English passage into the ordinary language spoken in courts using Devnagri Script : 30

Legal profession is a significant aspect of the administration of justice. Without a well organized profession of law, the courts would not be in a position to administer justice effectively. The facts of the case can not be put forth before the courts of law, evidence in favour or against the parties to a suit can not be properly adduced and legal arguments in support or against the parties can not come up properly before a court of law without the assistance of a lawyer.

In our country, in the pre-independence era and in the more than six decades following independence, the Bar participated actively in the activities of the nations mainstream. There were lawyers of outstanding ability, leadership and social commitment. They contributed a lot by making memorable sacrifices in the national

freedom movement. But in the present state of affairs, the legal profession has been rapid decline in the quality of Bar with gradual exit of the old legal luminaries. What is the state of the Bar today ? The atmosphere is full of frustration, suspicion, disorganization, dissatisfaction, cut-throat competition, etc. Thus, the legal profession is passing through a painful phase.

India is in process of planned development through Five Year Plans. We are passing from medieval to the modern industrial society. We have adopted the socialist pattern of society. Our government aims at a welfare state. Our problems are acute and more complicated as compared to the past. Therefore, the role and responsibilities of the lawyers have also taken a changed shape.

Lawyers should behave themselves in a manner befitting their status as an officer of the court. An advocate shall fearlessly uphold the interests of the client both in letter and in spirit.

There are three characteristics of the legal profession : group organization, learning and a spirit of public service. For lawyers, the most important truth about the law is that it is a profession and not a business. Therefore, the legal profession must ignore commercial standards of success. The legal profession helps the court to administer justice in its manifold aspects. But as an organized profession, it must necessarily do much more. The legal profession in a democracy has to be a watchdog of freedom and the rights of the citizens. The profession must uphold the constitution and the liberties enshrined in it. It should promote and safeguard the dignity and independence of judiciary. At the same time, it should also operate as a check on the judiciary against any compromise which is not in consonance with the highest standards of judicial integrity and its independence.

The legal profession in our country should function as a watchdog against the assaults of the modern state whenever it seeks to curtail the basic human rights, which is a threat to freedom, democracy and the rule of law.

